

SUBJECT INDEX

- Acyl-CoA thioesters
 - hepatocyte nuclear factor-4 α suppression by, 1057
- Acyl-CoA:cholesterol acyltransferase
 - F 12511 effects on adrenocortical cells, 387
 - inhibition, F 12511 effects, 97
- Adenosine
 - as agonist at adenosine receptors, 443
 - apoptosis induced by, adenosine receptors and uptake role in, 417
- Adenosine A₁ receptors
 - immunolocalization in rat kidney, 237
 - PD81,723 effects on agonist/antagonist binding at, 137
- Adenosine A_{2B} receptors
 - antagonist radioligand for, 657
- Adenosine receptors
 - adenosine and inosine as agonists at, 443
- Adipose tissue, white
 - peroxisome proliferation relation to stearyl-CoA desaturase, 357
- Adrenal cells
 - F 12511 effects on, 387
- Adrenalectomy
 - polyamine stress response and, 207
- α_{2A} -Adrenoceptor
 - coupling to G α -proteins, ligand response modulation and, 1079
- Afferent arteriole
 - adenosine A₁ receptor immunolocalization in rat kidney and, 237
- AG879
 - transcriptional regulation in drug metabolism, 215
- Airway smooth muscle
 - protein kinase stimulation by tumor necrosis factor subtypes in, 749
- Ajoene
 - cyclooxygenase 2 effects, 587
- Alcohol consumption
 - chronic, G α_{i2} and epidermal growth factor receptor signaling and, 1021
- Alcoholism
 - disulfiram aversion therapy, mechanisms of, 537
- Aldehyde dehydrogenase
 - mitochondrial, disulfiram adduct determination with, 537
- AMA: *see* S-(5'-deoxy-5'-adenosyl)-methylthioethyl-hydroxylamine
- Amastigote
 - ribonuclease H as mediator of antisense phosphorothioate oligonucleotide lethality and, 467
- Amine oxidase
 - semicarbazide-sensitive, 2-bromoethylamine inhibition of, 741
- Amino acids
 - essential, protein-calorie malnutrition and, 15
- Aminoethylisothiourea
 - norepinephrine-induced contraction in femoral arteries and, 109
- Aminoguanidine
 - amidine structure for inhibition of nitric oxide biosynthesis and, 1581
- 1-Aminooxy-3-aminopropane
 - colon cancer cell growth inhibition and, 199
- Amphiphilic peptide
 - mastoparan analogs interaction with neutrophil NADPH oxidase and, 1063
- Angelica sinensis*
 - proliferation in gastric epithelial cell line induced by, mechanistic study, 1439
- Angiogenesis
 - regulators and clinical applications of, 253
- Angiotensin AT₁ receptor
 - binding, receptor internalization and, 1227
- Angiotensin II
 - type 1 receptor, nonpeptide antagonists and, interaction model, 277
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme
 - RXP407 potency and selectivity on, 835
- Antagonists
 - non-peptide, type 1 receptor angiotensin II and, interaction model, 277
- Anthracycline antibiotics
 - sugar moiety role in activity of, 933
- Anticancer agents
 - 5-fluoro 2'-deoxyuridine coupling to lactosaminated poly-L-lysine and, 459
- Antifolate
 - suppression, folate cofactor pool augmentation in tumor cells and, 857
- Anti-inflammatory drugs
 - petasin, 1041
- Antileukemic drugs
 - cytarabine-induced apoptosis, oxygen radicals and, 1033
- Antioxidants
 - apomorphine toxicity protection and, 73
 - artemisinin neurotoxicity and, 409
 - carvedilol, heart mitochondrial lipid peroxidation inhibition and, 155
 - free structural damage to proteins by free radicals and, 1237
 - interaction of enkephalins with oxyradicals, 1253
 - α -tocopherol quinone, glutathione effects on, 715
- Antisense phosphorothioate oligonucleotide
 - lethality, ribonuclease H as mediator of, 467
- Antitumor agents
 - angiogenesis antagonist development and, 253

- anthracycline antibiotics, sugar moiety role in activity of, 933
- arsenic trioxide, multidrug-resistance protein 1 resistance to, 1387
- Bcl-2 role in, 381
- CC-1065, cross-linking DNA in tumor cells, 67
- 5-diethylaminoethylamino-8-hydroxyimidazoacridinone, activation after DNA intercalation, 685
- NB-506, inhibition of topoisomerase 1, 299
- NB1011, thymidylate synthase activation of, 179
- Aorta
 - smooth muscle cells, bradykinin B₁ receptors in, 291
- AP2 gene
 - down-regulation in adipose tissue, 1471
- Aphidocolin
 - activation, DNA synthesis inhibition and, 191
- Apoptosis
 - adenosine-induced, adenosine receptors and uptake role in, 417
 - cytarabine-induced, oxygen radicals and, 1033
 - etoposide-induced, KN-62 effects, 49
 - 7 β -hydroxycholesterol-exposed U937 and HepG2 cells, 1217
 - islet cell, p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase role in, 1561
 - peroxynitrite-induced, neonatal astrocytes, morphine protective effects, 779
 - pharmacological cytoprotection and, 769
 - phenethyl isothiocyanate cytotoxicity and, 165
- Aquopentacyanoferrate
 - from nitroprusside, NMDA receptor blockade and, 343
- Arabinosyl nucleoside
 - mitochondrial thymidine kinase-2 inhibition and, 727
- Arabinosylcytosine
 - resistance, fluoropyrimidine effects on, 39
- Arachidonic acid
 - malaria pigment activity in, 999
 - phospholipase A₂ inhibitors effects on, 811
- Arachidonyl trifluoromethylketone
 - phospholipase A₂ inhibitors and, 811
- Aroclor 1254
 - transcription factor gene expression and, 145
- Arsenic trioxide
 - multidrug-resistance protein 1 resistance to, 1387
- Artemisinin
 - glutathione role in neurotoxicity of, 409
- Aspirin
 - gastrointestinal injury induced by, cyclooxygenase inhibition as cause of, 631
- Asthma
 - bronchial smooth muscle contraction, Gi3 protein involvement in, 921
 - protein kinase stimulation by tumor necrosis factor in airway smooth muscle and, 749
- Atherosclerosis
 - acyl-CoA cholesterol acyltransferase inhibition and, F 12511 effects, 97
 - low-density lipoprotein glycation and oxidation, calcium antagonist inhibition of, 373
 - topotecan effects on restenosis, 119
- Atrial natriuretic factor
 - proteolytic activation of membrane-bound guanylate cyclase and, 915
- Baicalein
 - iNOS and cyclooxygenase-2 gene expression inhibition, 1417
- Baicalin
 - iNOS and cyclooxygenase-2 gene expression inhibition, 1417
- Bcl-2
 - modification and role in antitumor therapy, 381
- Benodiazepine receptor
 - permeability transition induction in cardiac mitochondria and, 695
- O⁶-Benzylguanine
 - metabolism, O⁶-benzyl-8-oxoguanine debenzilation in liver and, 721
- O⁶-Benzyl-8-oxoguanine
 - debenzilation in liver, O⁶-benzylguanine metabolism and, 721
- Bezafibrate
 - peroxisome proliferation relation to stearyl-CoA desaturase and, 357
- BIA 2-024
 - glutamate release inhibition by sodium blockade and, 1271
- BIA 2-1093
 - glutamate release inhibition by sodium blockade and, 1271
- Bilirubin
 - degradation, cytochrome P450 1A2 role in, 843
- Biliverdin
 - heme oxygenase and cyclo-oxygenase activities in central nervous system and, 437
- Bilobalide
 - NO production in macrophages and endothelial cells, 503
- Binding site
 - noncholinergic, nicotine binding to THP-1 cells and, 733
- Bioflavonoid rutin
 - antioxidant and anti-inflammatory activity enhancement, 677
- Biotechnology
 - enzyme kinetics implications in, 1049
- Bistratene A
 - protein kinase C-dependant signaling pathways stimulation by, 1093

- Bleomycin
antioxidant and anti-inflammatory activity enhancement, 677
DNA cleavage induced by, pyrrole triamide and, 351
- BM-910228
heart mitochondrial lipid peroxidation inhibition by, 155
- Bone marrow
stromal cells, NF- κ B expression after etoposide treatment, 1243
- Bradykinin
inflammatory pain induced by carrageenin and, 911
- Bradykinin B₁ receptors
in aortic smooth muscle cells, 291
- Brain
polyamine stress response and, 207
- Breast cancer
all-*trans*-retinoic acid role in breakdown of retinoic acid receptors α/γ in, 1347
- Bromoenol lactone
phospholipase A₂ inhibitors and, 811
- 2-Bromoethylamine
semicarbazide-sensitive amine oxidase inhibition and, 741
- Bronchial epithelial cells
diadenosine polyphosphate response to P2Y receptors in, 623
- Brousochalcone A
iNOS suppression in LPS-activated macrophages, 939
- C-1311
activation after DNA intercalation, 685
- C5A receptor
ligand selectivity by mutation in, 1571
- Caffeine
adenosine receptor blockade and, 443
- Calcitriol
20-methyl group effects on vitamin D metabolism and, 893
- Calcium
intracellular, muscarinic receptor subtypes effects on thyroid hormone formation and, 337
- Calcium antagonist
low-density lipoprotein glycation and oxidation and, 373
- Calcium channels
clozapine inhibition of, 1011
of lymphocytes, yessotoxin modulation of, 827
- Calcium entry
yessotoxin inhibition of, 827
- Calcium mobilization
diadenosine tetraphosphate response to P2Y receptors and, 623
- cAMP: see Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate
- cAMP synthesis
HR325 inhibition of, 227
- Camphor
nicotinic acetylcholine receptor inhibition by, 787
- Cancer prevention
polyunsaturated fatty acids, melatonin, and, 1455
- Cancer therapy
anthracycline antibiotics, sugar moiety role in activity of, 933
arsenic trioxide, multidrug-resistance protein 1 resistance to, 1387
Bcl-2 role in, 381
colon, hydroxylamine-containing inhibitors effects on growth, 199
guanidine compounds in, biochemical and clinical pharmacology, 1183
indole-3-acetic acid oxidation to cytotoxic species and, 129
phenethyl isothiocyanate, glutathione metabolism role in cytotoxicity, 165
- Candesartan
angiotensin II type 1 receptor and non-peptide antagonists interaction and, 277
binding of, receptor internalization and, 1227
- Cannabidiol
brain disposition alterations, 1357
- Carbachol
inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor isoform expression and, 327
muscarinic receptor subtypes effects on thyroid hormone formation and, 337
- Carbamazepine
glutamate release inhibition by sodium blockade, 1271
- Carbamylcholine
inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor isoform expression and, 327
- Carbaryl
CYP1A1 expression, oxidative stress, and genotoxicity effects, 399
- Carbon monoxide
heme oxygenase and cyclo-oxygenase activities in central nervous system and, 437
- Carcinogenesis
ajoene inhibition of cyclooxygenase 2 by lipopolysaccharide and, 587
- Carrageenin
inflammatory pain induced by, bradykinin mediation of, 911
- Carvedilol
chenodeoxycholate induction of permeability transition pore and, 1449
heart mitochondrial lipid peroxidation inhibition by, 155
- Caspase activation
CYP inducibility by, 1293
- Catecholamine secretion
camphor effects on, 787

- CC-1065
cross-linking DNA in tumor cells, 67
- 2'-C-cyano-2'-deoxy-1- β -D-arabino-pentofuranosylcytosine
pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of, 1497
- CD4⁺ lymphocytes
HIV-1 expression in, κ -opioid receptor suppression, 1145
- Cell cycle
genistein effects on, in nonneoplastic mammary cells, 979
progression by melanoma cells, flavonoids effects on, 1205
proteasome degradation role in topoisomerase II α regulation, 795
- Cell death
pharmacological cytoprotection and, 769
- Cell growth
phospholipase A₂ inhibitors effects on, 811
- Cell proliferation
cyclosporine A induction of, in hepatocytes, 427
- Cellular respiration
HR325 inhibition of cAMP synthesis and, 227
- Central nervous system
heme oxygenase and cyclo-oxygenase activities in, 437
- Ceramide
elevation, glucosylceramide synthase inhibition and, in neuroepithelioma cells, 851
- Chemopreventive agents
methylseleninic acid, mammary epithelial tumor growth effects, 311
- Chemotaxis
IL-8-induced neutrophil, ketoprofen inhibition of, 1429
- Chemotherapy
deoxycytidine kinase, DNA synthesis inhibition role in activation, 191
enzyme kinetics implications in, 1049
enzyme-catalyzed therapeutic agent, thymidylate synthase activation of, 179
5-fluoro 2'-deoxyuridine coupling to lactosaminated poly-L-lysine and, 459
guanidine compounds in, biochemical and clinical pharmacology, 1183
MRP gene and γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase sensitivity to prooxidants in colorectal cancer cell lines, 555
P-glycoprotein overexpression and, 61
phenethyl isothiocyanate, glutathione metabolism role in cytotoxicity of, 165
- Chiral inversion
ibuprofen metabolism, acyl-CoA synthetase expression and, 651
- Chloroquine
malaria pigment activity in arachidonic acid micelles and unilamellar vesicles, 999
with zidovudine and hydroxyurea, anti-HIV-1 effects, 1531
- Chlorpromazine
dipalmitoylphosphatidylserine surface area effects, 817
- Molt-4 T-cell invasion across fibroblast monolayers, 1313
- CHO cells
angiotensin II type 1 receptor and non-peptide antagonists interaction and, 277
- Cholesterol
lipid-lowering agents, F 12511 and, 97
- Chromaffin cells
camphor effects on catecholamine secretion in, 787
clozapine inhibition of calcium channel and nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in, 1011
- Ciprofibrate
peroxisome proliferation relation to stearyl-CoA desaturase and, 357
- Cisplatin
platinum adducts in lung cancer cells and, 573
- Clozapine
calcium channel and nicotinic acetylcholine receptor inhibition, 1011
- CNDAC: see 2'-C-cyano-2'-deoxy-1- β -D-arabino-pentofuranosylcytosine
- CoCl₂
heme oxygenase and cyclo-oxygenase activities in central nervous system and, 437
- Collecting ducts
adenosine A₁ receptor immunolocalization in rat kidney and, 237
- Colon
cancer cells, hydroxylamine-containing inhibitors effects on growth, 199
- Colorectal cancer
cell growth, hydroxylamine-containing inhibitors effects on, 199
MRP gene sensitivity to prooxidants in, 555
- Congestive heart failure
carvedilol, lipid peroxidation inhibition and, 155
- Coronary angioplasty
restenosis and, topotecan effects, 119
- Cyclic ADP-ribose
inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate binding and, 803
- Cyclooxygenase-2
ajoene inhibition of, 587
gene expression, wogonin, baicalin, and baicalein inhibition of, 1417
stimulation by NO-derived species in chondrocytes, 965
suppression, iNOS induction and, wogonin effects, 1195
- Cyclooxygenases
heme oxygenase and, in cortical astrocytes, 437
indomethacin, tumor cell proliferation and progression effects, 565
inhibition, NSAID-induced gastrointestinal injury and, 631
- Cyclosporine A
cell proliferation in hepatocytes and, 427

- Cysteine
acetaminophen-induced hematotoxicity prevention and, 2(R,S)-*n*-propylthiazolidine-4(R)-carboxylic acid role, 245
- Cystic fibrosis
diadenosine tetraphosphate response to P2Y receptors and, 623
- Cytochrome *c*
tetradecylthioacetic acid effects on glioma cell growth and, 639
- Cytochrome P450
azole-antifungal binding to, tuberculosis treatment implications, 1463
protein-calorie malnutrition and, 15
- Cytochrome P450 1A1
EGF inducibility by, 1293
gene expression
carbaryl and thiabendazole induction of, 399
oxidative stress effects on, 511
- Cytochrome P450 1A2
bilirubin degradation and, 843
- Cytochrome P450 2B
EGF inducibility by, 1293
- Cytochrome P450 2B1
trialkylphosphorothioates effects in lung, 493
- Cytochrome P450 monooxygenase
transcription factor gene expression and, 145
- Cytokines
 α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone effects on, 613
synthesis of, tyrosine kinase inhibitors effects on, 87
- Cytoprotection
pharmacological, molecular targets for, 769
- Cytotoxicity
CC-1065, cross-linking DNA in tumor cells, 67
methylglyoxal effects on insulin-secreting cells, 1381
- Daunorubicin
cancer cell lines resistant to, gemcitabine and cytosine arabinoside sensitivity, 1401
- Deoxycytidine kinase
activation of, DNA synthesis inhibition and, 191
- Dexamethasone
histidine decarboxylase and ornithine decarboxylase in basophilic cells and, 1101
polyamine stress response and, 207
- Diabetes mellitus
low-density lipoprotein glycation and oxidation, calcium antagonist inhibition of, 373
- 1,2-Dibromoethane
metabolism, in mitochondria, 595
- Dicumarol
mitomycin C bioreductive metabolism in mammary tumor cells and, 1517
- 5-Diethylaminoethylamino-8-hydroxyimidazoacridinone
activation after DNA intercalation, 685
- Dihydropyridine
ATP-induced surfactant exocytosis inhibition by, 1161
- 1 α ,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃
20-methyl group effects on metabolism of, 893
suppression of T lymphocyte proliferation in ulcerative colitis, 365
- Dipalmitoylphosphatidylserine
chlorpromazine effects on, 817
- Disulfiram
aldehyde dehydrogenase inhibition, mechanisms of, 537
- 1,2-Dithiole-3-thione
DT-diaphorase induction by, in tumor cells, 955
- DNA cleavage
bleomycin-induced, pyrrole triamide and, 351
- DNA fragmentation
NB-506 inhibition of topoisomerase 1 and, 299
- DNA intercalation
5-diethylaminoethylamino-8-hydroxyimidazoacridinone activation after, 685
- DNA methylation
S-transferase P1 gene, transcription regulation by methylation of promoter, 605
- DNA replication
CYP inducibility by, 1293
- DNA synthesis
inhibition, deoxycytidine kinase activation and, 191
simvastatin effects on signal transduction in smooth muscle cells and, 991
- DNase I footprinting
bleomycin-induced DNA cleavage, pyrrole triamide and, 351
- Doxorubicin
P-glycoprotein overexpression and, 61
- Drug resistance
antifolate suppression, folate cofactor pool augmentation in tumor cells and, 857
- Drugs of abuse
cannabinoid-induced alterations in brain disposition, 1357
- DT-diaphorase
induction by 1,2-dithiole-3-thione in tumor cells, 955
- Dynorphin A
paracetamol and morphine effects on levels in rat brain, 1409
- Eflornithine
sleeping sickness, uptake and mode of action in, 1
- Electron spin resonance
 α -lipoic acid effects on nitric oxide production in macrophages, 547
- Endothelial cells
nitric oxide production in, bilobalide and ginkgolides effects on, 503
- Enkephalins
interaction with oxyradicals, 1253

- Enzyme kinetics
 - implications in chemotherapy and biotechnology, 1049
- Enzyme release
 - granule, tyrosine kinase inhibitors effects on, 87
- Epidermal growth factor
 - CYP inducibility by xenobiotics, DNA replication, and caspase activation and, 1293
- Epinephrine
 - anti-inflammatory interactions with neutrophils, cytosolic calcium and, 1319
 - signal transduction system for IL-6 and IL-11 stimulation and, 319
- Erythroleukemia cells
 - methotrexate membrane transport impairment in, 665
- Etiology
 - sleeping sickness, 1
- Etoposide
 - apoptosis induced by, KN-62 effects, 49
 - NF- κ B expression in stromal cells after, 1243
- Eukaryotic transcription factor
 - binding to DNA, mercuric ion inhibition of, 1543
- Exocytosis
 - surfactant, inhibition by dihydropyridine analogs, 1161
- EXP3174
 - angiotensin II type 1 receptor and non-peptide antagonists interaction and, 277
- F 12511
 - adrenocortical cells effects, 387
 - pharmacologic profile of, 97
- Fatty acid metabolism
 - tetradecylthioacetic acid effects on glioma cell growth and, 639
- Fatty acids
 - polyunsaturated, cancer prevention and, 1455
- Fibrates
 - hepatocyte nuclear factor-4 α suppression by acyl-CoA thioesters and, 1057
 - peroxisome proliferation relation to stearyl-CoA desaturase and, 357
- Flavonoids
 - cell cycle progression by melanoma cells and, 1205
- Fluorinated propranolol analogues
 - Ca²⁺-dependent production of reactive oxygen metabolites by neutrophils, 517
- 5-Fluoro 2'-deoxyuridine
 - coupling to lactosaminated poly-L-lysine and, liver chemotherapy effects, 459
- Fluorodeoxyuridine
 - colorectal cancer effects, 39
- Fluoropyrimidine
 - colorectal cancer effects, 39
 - thymidylate synthase activation of, 179
- Fluorouracil
 - colorectal cancer effects, 39
- 5-Fluorouracil
 - cytotoxic activity potentiation, methioninase deprivation effects on, 857
- Folate carrier
 - reduced, methotrexate membrane transport impairment in erythroleukemia cells and, 665
- Folate cofactor pool
 - augmentation in tumor cells, antifolate suppression and, 857
- Formamidine
 - amidine structure for inhibition of nitric oxide biosynthesis and, 1581
- Forskolin
 - adenosine and inosine as agonists at adenosine receptor and, 443
- Free energy
 - enzyme kinetics implications in, 1049
- Free radicals
 - artemisinin neurotoxicity and, 409
 - bioflavonoid rutin antioxidant and anti-inflammatory activity and, 677
 - structural damage to proteins by, 1237
 - tyrosine kinase inhibitors effects on production, 87
- FRT cells
 - muscarinic receptor subtypes effects on thyroid hormone formation and, 337
- Gabexate mesylate
 - mast cell tryptase action and, 271
- Garlic
 - ajoene inhibition of cyclooxygenase 2 by lipopolysaccharide, 587
- Gastric epithelial cells
 - Angelica sinensis* proliferation in, mechanistic study, 1439
 - Helicobacter pylori* stimulation of IL-8 production in, 1595
- Gastrointestinal injury
 - NSAID-induced, cyclooxygenase inhibition as cause of, 631
- Gastrointestinal tract
 - neurokinin A structure/activity at NK₂ receptor, 55
- Gastrointestinal tumors
 - ajoene inhibition of cyclooxygenase 2 by lipopolysaccharide and, 587
- Gene expression
 - cytochrome P450 1A1, oxidative stress and, mechanisms and biological implications, 511
 - S-transferase P1, transcription regulation by methylation of promoter, leukemia cells, 605
 - transcription factor, Aroclor 1254 effects, 145
- Genistein
 - cell proliferation and cell cycle arrest effects, nonneoplastic mammary cells, 979
 - regulatory effect in peritoneal macrophages, 87
- Genitourinary tract
 - neurokinin A structure/activity at NK₂ receptor, 55

- Genotoxicity
carbaryl and thiabendazole induction of, 399
- G_{αi2}
epidermal growth factor receptor signaling and, chronic alcohol consumption and, 1021
- Gi3 protein
bronchial smooth muscle contraction and, 921
- Ginkgolides
NO production in macrophages and endothelial cells, 503
- G_i-protein
rat tail artery smooth muscle vasoconstriction and, 1169
- Glioma
tetradecylthioacetic acid effects on growth, 639
- Glucose
α-lipoic acid effects on nitric oxide production in macrophages, 547
- Glucose toxicity
methylglyoxal effects on insulin-secreting cells, 1381
- Glucosylceramide synthase
ceramide elevation potentiation and, in neuroepithelioma cells, 851
- Glutamate release
inhibition of, by sodium blockade, carbamazepine analogues role, 1271
- γ-Glutamylcysteine synthetase
sensitivity to prooxidants in colorectal cancer cell lines, 555
- Glutathione
tetradecylthioacetic acid effects on glioma cell growth and, 639
α-tocopherol quinone effects and, 715
- Glutathione metabolism
phenethyl isothiocyanate cytotoxicity and, 165
- Glutathione S-transferase
triiodothyronine and thyroxine effects on, 1073
- Glutathione/glutathione disulfide redox
thiopurine methyltransferase effects, 707
- Glutathionine
artemisinin neurotoxicity and, 409
- Glycation
low-density lipoprotein, calcium antagonist inhibition of, 373
- Glycooxidation
low-density lipoprotein glycation and oxidation, calcium antagonist inhibition of, 373
- G-protein
peroxynitrite-induced apoptosis of neonatal astrocytes, morphine protective effects and, 779
pertussis toxin-sensitive, norepinephrine-induced vasoconstriction of aortic smooth muscle cells and, 485
- G-protein signaling
Gγ-like domains in, 1329
- Guanidine compounds
in cancer chemotherapy, biochemical and clinical pharmacology, 1183
- Guanylate cyclase
membrane-bound, proteolytic activation of, 915
- H-89
Kv1.3 channel inhibition and, 1029
- H9 cells
fluoropyrimidines effects in colorectal cancer and, 39
- Heart
mitochondria, permeability transition induction in, 695
- Hemangioma
juvenile, angiogenesis and, 253
- Heme oxygenase
cyclo-oxygenase and, in cortical astrocytes, 437
- Hemodialysis
gabexate mesylate, effects on mast cell tryptase action and, 271
- Hepatocyte cultures
sulfotransferase and sulfatase expression in, culture system and medium enrichment influence on, 1107
- Hepatocytes
cyclosporine A induction of cell proliferation in, 427
transcription factor gene expression and, 145
- Hepatotoxicity
acetaminophen-induced, 2(R,S)-*n*-propylthiazolidine-4(R)-carboxylic acid preventive role, 245
- HepG2 cells
7β-hydroxycholesterol-exposed, monitoring of apoptosis in, 1217
- Histamine
ornithine decarboxylase induction and, 25
- Histidine decarboxylase
phorbol ester and dexamethasone effects on, 1101
- HIV-1 expression
κ-opioid receptor agonist suppression, 1145
- HL60 cells
fluoropyrimidines effects in colorectal cancer and, 39
- HR325
pyrimidine synthesis inhibition and, 227
- 7β-Hydroxycholesterol
HepG2 and U937 cells exposed to, monitoring of apoptosis in, 1217
- Hydroxypyridinone
inhibition, on tyrosine hydroxylase, 285
- Hydroxyurea
zidovudine, chloroquine, and, anti-HIV-1 effects, 1533
- Hyperthermia
malignant, Ca²⁺ ion uptake and release from, 1479
- Hypolipidemic drugs
hepatocyte nuclear factor-4α suppression by acyl-CoA thioesters and, 1057
- Hypoxanthine
transport, in tumor cells, dipyrindamole inhibition of hypoxanthine rescue and, 477
- Hypoxia-inducible factor 1
YC-1 inhibitory effects on, 947

- Ibuprofen
 - metabolism, acyl-CoA synthetase expression and, 651
- Imidazoline
 - insulin release after tolbutamide exposure and, 527
- Immune function
 - nicotinic acetylcholine receptors effects on, 733
- Immunocytochemistry
 - adenosine A₁ receptor immunolocalization in rat kidney, 237
- Immunomodulation
 - HR325 inhibition of cAMP synthesis and, 227
- Indole-3-acetic acid
 - oxidation to cytotoxic species, 129
- Indomethacin
 - tumor cell proliferation and progression effects, 565
- Inflammation
 - α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone effects on cytokines and nitric oxide, 613
- Inflammatory disease
 - ajoene inhibition of cyclooxygenase 2 by lipopolysaccharide and, 587
- Inflammatory response
 - hepatic, pentoxifylline effects, iNOS expression and, 1137
 - petasin, anti-inflammatory activity of, 1041
- iNOS: *see* Nitric oxide synthase, inducible
- Inosine
 - as agonist at adenosine receptors, 443
- Inositol phosphate
 - angiotensin II type 1 receptor and non-peptide antagonists interaction and, 277
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate
 - binding, modulation by thimerosal and cyclic ADP-ribose, 803
 - ruthenium red effects in megakaryocytes, 7
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor
 - carbachol effects on isoform expression, 327
- Insulin
 - signal transduction, protein kinase C and, 1277
- Insulin release
 - sulfonylurea-induced, tolbutamide exposure effects, 527
- Insulin secretion
 - pancreatic β -cells, inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor isoform expression and, 327
- Insulinoma cell
 - carbachol effects on inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor isoform expression and, 327
- Interferon- γ
 - transcriptional expression of, *Volvariella volvacea* lectin effects, 33
- Interleukin-1 β
 - Helicobacter pylori* stimulation of IL-8 production in gastric epithelial cells and, 1595
- Interleukin-2
 - transcriptional expression of, *Volvariella volvacea* lectin effects, 33
- Interleukin-6
 - epinephrine stimulation of signal transduction system for, in osteoblasts and sarcoma cells, 319
- Interleukin-8
 - neutrophil chemotaxis induced by, ketoprofen inhibition of, 1429
- Interleukin-10
 - regulation by prostaglandins I₂ and E₂, 1153
- Interleukin-11
 - epinephrine stimulation of signal transduction system for, in osteoblasts and sarcoma cells, 319
- m*-Iodobenzylguanidine
 - biochemical and clinical pharmacology, 1183
- Irbesartan
 - angiotensin II type 1 receptor and non-peptide antagonists interaction and, 277
- Iron chelation
 - hydroxypyridinone inhibition on tyrosine hydroxylase and, 285
- Iron complexes
 - inorganic, from nitroprusside, 343
- Islet of Langerhans
 - carbachol effects on inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor isoform expression and, 327
- Isradipine
 - ATP-induced surfactant exocytosis inhibition by, 1161
- Kidney
 - adenosine A₁ receptor immunolocalization in, rat, 237
 - depletion and necrosis, acetaminophen-induced, 2(RS)-*n*-propylthiazolidine-4(R)-carboxylic acid effects, 925
- Kinetic analysis
 - methylthioadenosine transport by adenosine transporter of African trypanosomes and, 449
- KN-62
 - etoposide-induced apoptosis and, 49
- Kv1.3 channel
 - inhibition by H-89, 1029
- Langmuir technique
 - chlorpromazine effects on dipalmitoylphosphatidylserine surface area and, 817
- Leishmania*
 - ribonuclease H as mediator of antisense phosphorothioate oligonucleotide lethality and, 467
- Leukotrienes
 - petasin, anti-inflammatory activity of, 1041
- Lipid metabolism
 - F 12511 effects on adrenocortical cells, 387
- Lipid peroxidation
 - glutathione effects on α -tocopherol quinone reduction and, 715
 - heart mitochondrial, carvedilol inhibition of, 155
- α -Lipoic acid
 - nitric oxide production in macrophages and, 547

- Lipophilicity
 hydroxypyridinone inhibition on tyrosine hydroxylase and, 285
- Lipopolysaccharide
 ajoene inhibition of cyclooxygenase 2 and, 587
 aminoethylisothiourea aggravation of effects of, 109
- Lipoprotein
 low-density, oxidation and glycation, calcium antagonist inhibition of, 373
- Liver
 F 12511 effects on, 97
 peroxisome proliferation relation to stearyl-CoA desaturase, 357
 polyamine stress response and, 207
 protein-calorie malnutrition, cysteine effects on changes in, 15
- Liver regeneration
 interferon α -2b inhibition of, ornithine decarboxylase and protein synthesis effects, 1587
- Losartan
 angiotensin II type 1 receptor and non-peptide antagonists interaction and, 277
- LPS: *see* Lipopolysaccharide
- Lung
 cancer, cisplatin-induced platinum adducts in, 573
 cytochrome P450 2B1, trialkylphosphorothioates effects on, 493
 diadenosine polyphosphate response to P2Y receptors in, 623
 tumorigenesis, ornithine decarboxylase suppression by α -tocopheryloxybutyric acid in, 1177
- Macrophages
 LPS-activated, iNOS suppression by brousochalcone A in, 939
 α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone effects on cytokines and nitric oxide from, 613
 nitric oxide production in, bilobalide and ginkgolides effects on, 503
- Malaria
 artemisinin neurotoxicity and, 409
- Malaria pigment
 activity in arachidonic acid micelles and unilamellar vesicles, 999
- Malnutrition
 protein-calorie, cysteine effects in liver changes in, 15
- Mammary tumor
 growth inhibition, methylseleninic acid role, 311
- Marijuana
 brain disposition alterations, 1357
- Mass spectrometry
 disulfiram aversion therapy in alcoholism, mechanisms of, 537
- Mast cell tryptase
 gabexate mesylate effects on action of, 271
- Mastoparan analogs
 interaction with neutrophil NADPH oxidase, 1063
- MDR: *see* Multidrug resistance
- Megakaryocytes
 ruthenium red effects on inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate responses in, 7
- Megazol
 sleeping sickness, uptake and mode of action in, 1
- Melanoma cells
 cell cycle progression by, flavonoids effects on, 1205
- Melarsoprol
 sleeping sickness, uptake and mode of action in, 1
- Melatonin
 cancer prevention and, 1455
- Melatonin receptors
 MT1, MT2, MT3/QR2, comparative pharmacological studies, 1369
- Mercuric ion
 eukaryotic transcription factor binding to DNA and, 1545
- Mesangial cells
 adenosine A₁ receptor immunolocalization in rat kidney and, 237
- Metabolism
 O⁶-benzylguanine, O⁶-benzyl-8-oxoguanine debenzylolation in liver and, 721
 protein-calorie malnutrition and, 15
- Metal complexes
 inorganic, from nitroprusside, 343
- Metalloenzymes
 iron-containing, hydroxypyridinone inhibition and, 285
- Metastasis
 angiogenesis and, 253
- Methioninase
 deprivation, cytotoxic activity of 5-fluorouracil and, 857
- Methionine adenosyltransferase
 gene expression, 3-methylcolanthrene inhibition of, S-adenosylmethionine protective effects, 1119
- Methionine synthesis
 methylthioadenosine transport by adenosine transporter of African trypanosomes and, 449
- Methotrexate
 membrane transport impairment in erythroleukemia cells, 665
- 3-Methylcolanthrene
 methionine adenosyltransferase gene expression inhibition and, S-adenosylmethionine protective effects, 1119
- 3-Methylene-2-oxindole
 indole-3-acetic acid oxidation to cytotoxic species and, 129
- Methylglyoxal
 insulin-secreting cells effects, 1381
- Methylglyoxal bis(guanyldrazone)
 biochemical and clinical pharmacology, 1183

- Methylseleninic acid
epithelial tumor cell growth inhibitory role, 311
- Methylthioadenosine
transport by adenosine transporter of African trypanosomes, 449
- Mitochondria
cardiac, permeability transition induction in, 695
dysfunction, 1,2-dibromoethane metabolism in, 595
- Mitogen-activated protein kinase
Helicobacter pylori stimulation of IL-8 production in gastric epithelial cells and, 1595
inhibitors, ornithine decarboxylase induction and, 25
p38, role in islet cell apoptosis, 1561
- Mitomycin C
bioreductive metabolism in mammary tumor cells, 1517
- Morphine
paracetamol and, dynorphin A levels in rat brain and, 1409
peroxynitrite-induced apoptosis of neonatal astrocytes, 779
- Morphology
ultrastructural, cisplatin-induced platinum adducts in lung cancer cells, 573
- MRP gene
sensitivity to prooxidants in colorectal cancer cell lines, 555
- MRS 1754
antagonist ligand of adenosine A_{2B} receptors, 657
- MT3/QR2
tissue distribution of, 1369
- Multidrug resistance (MDR)
daunorubicin-resistant lung cancer cell lines, gemcitabine and cytosine arabinoside sensitivity, 1401
LY335979 modulation of P-glycoprotein and, 1393
P-glycoprotein, physiologic role of, 61
protein, MRP gene and γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase sensitivity to prooxidants in colorectal cancer cell lines, 55
VM-26-resistant lung cancer cell lines, gemcitabine and cytosine arabinoside sensitivity, 1401
- Muscarinic receptor subtypes
thyroid hormone formation and, 337
- NADPH oxidase
neutrophil, mastoparan analogs interaction with, 1063
- Natural killer cells
LY335979 modulation of P-glycoprotein in, 1393
- NB-506
inhibition of topoisomerase 1, 299
- NB1011
thymidylate synthase activation of, 179
- Necrosis
pharmacological cytoprotection and, 769
- Neuroblastoma
adenosine-induced apoptosis, adenosine receptors and uptake role in, 417
- Neurokinin A
structure/activity at tachykinin NK₂ receptor, 55
- Neuroprotective agents
vinpocetine, ionic current effects in pituitary GH₃ cells, 877
- Neurotoxicity
artemisinin, glutathione role in, 409
- Neutrophils
accumulation, staphylococcal enterotoxin B-induced, nitric oxide role in, 1305
Ca²⁺-dependent production of reactive oxygen metabolites by, fluorinated propranolol analogues and, 517
epinephrine anti-inflammatory interactions with, cytosolic calcium and, 1319
petasin anti-inflammatory activity of, 1041
- NF- κ B: *see* Nuclear factor κ B
- Nicotine
binding to THP-1 cells, 733
- Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor
camphor inhibition of, 787
clozapine inhibition of, 1011
immune function effects, 733
- Nifedipine
ATP-induced surfactant exocytosis inhibition by, 1161
- Nitric oxide
biosynthesis, amidine structure for inhibition of, 1581
ginkgolides and bilobalide effects on production, 503
 α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone effects on, 613
production in macrophages, α -lipoic acid and, 547
staphylococcal enterotoxin B-induced vascular permeability and neutrophil accumulation in mouse paw, 1305
- Nitric oxide synthase
cyclooxygenase-2 stimulation by, in chondrocytes, 965
pharmacological cytoprotection and, 769
suppression by sesquiterpene lactone, NF- κ B inhibition and, 903
- Nitric oxide synthase, inducible
aminoethylisothiurea and, 109
brousochalcone A suppression, in LPS-activated macrophages, 939
expression, pentoxifylline effects on hepatic inflammatory response and, 1137
gene expression, wogonin, baicalin, and baicalein inhibition of, 1417
induction, cyclooxygenase-2 suppression and, wogonin effects, 1195
- Nitroheterocycles
sleeping sickness, uptake and mode of action in, 1
- Nitroprusside
inorganic iron complexes from, 343
- NK₂ receptor
neurokinin A structure/activity at, 55
- NMDA receptor
inorganic iron complexes from nitroprusside and, 343
- NO: *see* Nitric oxide

- Nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs
 indomethacin, tumor cell proliferation and progression effects, 565
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
 actin binding to gastrin-binding protein inhibition by, 1129
 gastrointestinal injury induced by, cyclooxygenase inhibition as cause of, 631
- Norepinephrine
 vasoconstriction of aortic smooth muscle cells induced by, pertussis toxin-sensitive G-protein and, 485
- NSAID: *see* Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
- Nuclear factor- κ B
 after etoposide treatment, in bone marrow stromal cells, 1243
 inhibition, NOS suppression by sesquiterpene lactone and, 903
 pharmacological cytoprotection and, 769
- Nucleoside transport
 dipyridamole inhibition of hypoxanthine rescue and, 477
- Nucleoside transporters
 adenosine-induced apoptosis, adenosine receptors and uptake role in, 417
- Obesity
 β 3-adrenergic agonist antiobesity effects, 1471
- κ -Opioid receptor
 HIV-1 expression suppression by, 1145
- Opiomelanins
 interaction of enkephalins with oxyradicals, 1253
- Ornithine decarboxylase
 induction of, p44/42 and p38 MAPK inhibitors effects, 25
 interferon α -2b inhibition of liver regeneration and, 1589
 phorbol ester and dexamethasone effects on, 1101
 polyamine stress response and, 207
 suppression by α -tocopheryloxybutyric acid, in lung tumorigenesis, 1177
- Osteoblasts
 adrenergic stimulation of osteoclastogenesis in, 579
 epinephrine stimulation of signal transduction system for IL-6 and IL-11 in, 319
- Osteoclastogenesis inhibitory factor
 adrenergic stimulation of, in osteoblast-like cells, 579
- Osteosarcoma
 histamine-induced intracellular Ca^{2+} release and entry in, 1537
- Oxidation
 low-density lipoprotein, calcium antagonist inhibition of, 373
- Oxidative phosphorylation
 1,2-dibromoethane metabolism in mitochondria, 595
 HR325 inhibition of cAMP synthesis and, 227
- Oxidative status
 tetradecylthioacetic acid effects on glioma cell growth and, 639
- Oxidative stress
 carbaryl and thiabendazole induction of, 399
 cytochrome P450 1A1 gene expression and, mechanisms and biological implications, 511
 heart mitochondria and, carvedilol inhibition of, 155
 phenethyl isothiocyanate cytotoxicity and, 165
 trypsin AG879 effects, 215
- Oxygen radicals
 cytarabine-induced apoptosis and, 1033
- Oxyradicals
 enkephalins interaction with, 1253
- p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase
 role, islet cell apoptosis, 1561
- Pain
 inflammatory, carrageenin-induced, bradykinin mediation of, 911
- Pancreas
 β -cells, insulin secretion from, inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor isoform expression and, 327
- Pancreatitis
 gabexate mesylate, effects on mast cell tryptase action and, 271
- Paracetamol
 morphine and, dynorphin A levels in rat brain and, 1409
- Parkinson's disease
 apomorphine toxicity, antioxidant protective role, 73
- PD81,723
 agonist/antagonist binding at adenosine A_1 receptor, 137
- Pentamidine
 sleeping sickness, uptake and mode of action in, 1
- Pentoxifylline
 hepatic inflammatory response, iNOS expression and, 1137
- Permeability transition
 chenodeoxycholate induction of, carvedilol protective effects, 1449
- Peroxisome proliferation
 relation to stearyl-CoA desaturase, 357
- Petasin
 anti-inflammatory activity of, 1041
- P-glycoprotein
 LY335979 modulation in multidrug-resistant cell lines and NK cells, 1393
 multidrug resistance, physiologic role of, 61
- Pharmacology
 guanidine compounds in cancer chemotherapy, 1183
- Phenethyl isothiocyanate
 glutathione metabolism role in cytotoxicity of, 165
- Phenothiazines
 lymphocyte activation and migration and, 1313

- Phorbol ester
 histidine decarboxylase and ornithine decarboxylase in basophilic cells and, 1101
- Phosphatidylcholine
 NSAID-induced gastrointestinal injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition as cause of, 631
- Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase
 peroxynitrite-induced apoptosis of neonatal astrocytes, morphine protective effects and, 779
- Phospholipase A₂
 inhibitors, 3T6 fibroblast proliferation and, 811
- Phosphorylation
 deoxycytidine kinase activation and, 191
- Pimozide
 Molt-4 T-cell invasion across fibroblast monolayers, 1313
- Plasma protein binding
 brain disposition alterations and, drugs of abuse, 1357
- Platinum adducts
 cisplatin-induced, in lung cancer cells, 573
- Polyamine stress response
 developmental regulation of, 207
- Polyglutamation
 antifolate suppression by folate cofactor pool augmentation in tumor cells and, 857
- Poly-L-lysine
 lactosaminated, 5-fluoro 2'-deoxyuridine coupling to, liver chemotherapy effects, 459
- Potassium currents
 vinpocetine effects, 877
- PPAR γ gene
 down-regulation in adipose tissue, 1471
- Promastigote
 ribonuclease H as mediator of antisense phosphorothioate oligonucleotide lethality and, 467
- Prooxidants
 MRP gene and γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase sensitivity to, colorectal cancer cell lines, 555
- β -Propeller scaffolding
 Gr γ -like domains in, 1329
- Propranolol
 Ca²⁺-dependent production of reactive oxygen metabolites by neutrophils and, 517
- 2(RS)-*n*-Propylthiazolidine-4(R)-carboxylic acid
 acetaminophen-induced hepatic depletion and necrosis and, 925
- Prostaglandin E₂
 heme oxygenase and cyclo-oxygenase activities in central nervous system and, 437
 TNF α and IL-10 regulation by, 1153
- Prostaglandin I₂
 TNF α and IL-10 regulation by, 1153
- Prostaglandins
 NSAID-induced gastrointestinal injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition as cause of, 631
- Protaglandins
 phospholipase A₂ inhibitors effects on, 811
- Proteasome
 carbachol effects on inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptor isoform expression and, 327
 degradation, topoisomerase II α regulation and, 795
- Protein binding
 free structural damage to proteins by free radicals and, 1237
- Protein deficiency
 cysteine effects on changes in liver in, 15
- Protein kinase A
 cytochalasin D blocking action on cation channel in renal epithelial cells, 761
 H-89 inhibition of Kv1.3 channels and, 1029
- Protein kinase C
 HL-60 cell differentiation by silibinin and, 1487
 MDR3 mRNA expression down-regulation in Chang liver cells, 1339
 stimulation by bistratene A, 1093
- Protein synthesis
 interferon α -2b inhibition of liver regeneration and, 1589
- Proteolysis
 membrane-bound guanylate cyclase and, 915
- Proximal tubule
 adenosine A₁ receptor immunolocalization in rat kidney and, 237
- Psoriasis
 angiogenesis and, 253
- Psychoactive agents
 adenosine receptor blockade and, 443
- PTCA: *see* 2(R,S)-*n*-propylthiazolidine-4(R)-carboxylic acid
- Purinergic receptor
 adenosine 5'-triphosphate analogues and, 1259
- Putrescine
 polyamine stress response and, 207
- Pyrimidine synthesis
 HR325 inhibitory role, 227
- Pyrrole triamide
 bleomycin-induced DNA cleavage and, 351
- Quinones
 antitumor, NAD(P)H:quinone oxidoreductase 1 levels and, 1511
- Rac1
 simvastatin effects on signal transduction in smooth muscle cells and, 991
- Reactive oxygen metabolites
 Ca²⁺-dependent production by neutrophils, fluorinated propranolol analogues and, 517
- Reactive oxygen species
 apomorphine and, antioxidant role in protection, 73
 heart mitochondria and, carvedilol inhibition of, 155

- Reproductive system
 angiogenesis and, 253
- Respiratory tract
 neurokinin A structure/activity at NK₂ receptor, 55
- Restenosis
 topotecan and, in atherosclerosis, 119
- Retinoic acid receptors α/γ
 all-*trans*-retinoic acid role in breakdown, in breast cancer cells, 1347
- Retinopathy
 diabetic, angiogenesis and, 253
- Rheumatoid arthritis
 angiogenesis and, 253
- RhoA
 simvastatin effects on signal transduction in smooth muscle cells and, 991
- Ribonuclease H
 antisense phosphorothioate oligonucleotide lethality and, 467
- R-ibuprofen
 metabolism, acyl-CoA synthetase expression and, 651
- 2(R,S)-*n*-propylthiazolidine-4(R)-carboxylic acid
 acetaminophen-induced hepatotoxicity prevention and, 245
- Ruthenium red
 inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate-induced responses in megakaryocytes, 7
- RXP407
 potency and selectivity on angiotensin-converting enzyme, 835
- S-adenosylmethionine
 methionine adenosyltransferase gene expression inhibition by 3-methylcolanthrene and, 1119
- Sarcoma cells
 osteogenic, epinephrine stimulation of signal transduction system for IL-6 and IL-11 in, 319
- Sarcoplasmic reticulum
 malignant hyperthermia-susceptible, Ca²⁺ ion uptake and release from, 1479
- SB203580
 ornithine decarboxylase induction and, 25
- Sesquiterpene lactone
 nitric oxide synthase suppression by, NF- κ B inhibition and, 903
- SH3 domain
 mastoparan analogs interaction with neutrophil NADPH oxidase and, 1063
- Signal transduction
 protein kinase C, stimulation by bistratene A, 1093
- Silibinin
 HL-60 cell differentiation by, protein kinase C and, 1487
- Simvastatin
 signal transduction in smooth muscle cells, 991
- Sleeping sickness
 uptake and mode of action of drugs for, 1
- Smooth muscle
 bronchial, contraction, Gi3 protein involvement in, 921
 rat tail artery, vasoconstriction, G_i-protein role in, 1169
- Smooth muscle cells
 aortic
 bradykinin B₁ receptors in, 291
 norepinephrine-induced vasoconstriction of, pertussis toxin-sensitive G-protein in, 485
 simvastatin effects on signal transduction in, 991
 vascular, topotecan effects, 119
- Spermine
 polyamine stress response and, 207
- S-(5'-deoxy-5'-adenosyl)-methylthioethyl-hydroxylamine
 colon cancer cell growth inhibition and, 199
- Stearoyl-CoA desaturase
 relation to peroxisome proliferation, 357
- Steroidogenesis
 F 12511 effects on adrenocortical cells, 387
- Stress
 polyamine stress response and, developmental regulation of, 207
- Sugar moiety
 anthracycline antibiotic activity and, 933
- Sulfatase
 culture system and enrichment effects on expression in hepatocytes, 1107
- Sulfonylurea
 insulin release after tolbutamide exposure and, 527
- Sulfotransferase
 culture system and enrichment effects on expression in hepatocytes, 1107
- Superoxide
 mastoparan analogs interaction with neutrophil NADPH oxidase and, 1063
- Suramin
 sleeping sickness, uptake and mode of action in, 1
- Surfactant
 exocytosis, inhibition by dihydropyridine analogs, 1161
 phospholipids, NSAID-induced gastrointestinal injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition as cause of, 631
- T lymphocytes
 proliferation, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ suppression in ulcerative colitis, 365
- Tetradecylthioacetic acid
 glioma cell growth and, 639
- Theophylline
 adenosine inhibitory effects of, on eosinophil degranulation, 1553
- Thermogenesis-related gene
 up-regulation in adipose tissue, 1471
- Thiabendazole
 CYP1A1 expression, oxidative stress, and genotoxicity effects, 399
- Thimerosal
 inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate binding and, 803

- Thiol-disulfide exchange
glutathione/glutathione disulfide redox effects, 707
- Thiopurine methyltransferase
glutathione/glutathione disulfide redox effects n, 707
- Thymidine kinase-2
mitochondrial, arabinosyl nucleotides as inhibitors of, 727
- Thymidylate synthase
NB1011 activation and, 179
- Thymus
polyamine stress response and, 207
- Thyroid hormone
muscarinic receptor subtypes effects on formation, 337
- Thyroid hormones
hydroxypropyl- β -cyclodextrin as delivery system for, 1073
- Thyroxine
glutathione S-transferase effects, 1073
- α -Tocopherol quinone
glutathione effects on, in liver microsomes, 715
- α -Tocopheryloxybutyric acid
ornithine decarboxylase suppression by, in lung tumorigenesis, 1177
- Tolbutamide
sulfonylurea-induced insulin release, 527
- Topoisomerase 1
NB-506 glycosylated indolocarbazole inhibition of, 299
- Topoisomerase II α
regulation, proteasomal degradation role in, 795
- Trialkylphosphorothioates
cytochrome P450 2B1 loss in lung and, 493
- Trifluoperazine
Molt-4 T-cell invasion across fibroblast monolayers, 1313
- Triiodothyronine
glutathione S-transferase effects, 1073
- Trypanosoma brucei*
sleeping sickness and, 1
- Trypanosomes
methylthioadenosine transport by adenosine transporter of, 449
- Trypanosomiasis
uptake and mode of action of drugs in, 1
- Tryphostin AG879
transcriptional regulation in drug metabolism and, 215
- Tryptase
mast cell, gabexate mesylate effects on, 271
- Tsetse fly
sleeping sickness and, uptake and mode of action of drugs in, 1
- Tuberculosis
azole-antifungal binding to cytochrome P450 from *M. tuberculosis* and, 1463
- Tumor cells
cross-linking DNA in, CC-1065 role, 67
- DT-diaphorase induction by 1,2-dithiole-3-thione in, 955
- epithelial, methylseleninic acid growth inhibition of, 311
- hypoxanthine transport in, dipyrindamole inhibition of hypoxanthine rescue and, 477
- proliferation and progression, indomethacin effects, 565
- Tumor growth
angiogenesis and, 253
- Tumor necrosis factor
protein kinase stimulation by, in airway smooth muscle, 749
- Tumor necrosis factor- α
regulation by prostaglandins I₂ and E₂, 1153
- Tyrosine hydroxylase
3-hydroxypyridin-4-ones inhibition on, 285
- Tyrosine kinase inhibitors
regulatory effects on free radical production, granule enzyme release and cytokine synthesis, 87
- Tyrphostin
regulatory effect in peritoneal macrophages, 87
- U0126
ornithine decarboxylase induction and, 25
- U937 cells
7 β -hydroxycholesterol-exposed, monitoring of apoptosis in, 1217
- Ulcerative colitis
T lymphocyte proliferation in, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ suppressive effects, 365
- Vascular injury
restenosis and, topotecan effects, 119
- Vascular permeability
staphylococcal enterotoxin B-induced, nitric oxide role in, 1305
- Vasoconstriction
rat tail artery smooth muscle, G_i-protein role in, 1169
- Vinopocetine
ionic current effects in pituitary GH₃ cells, 877
- Vitamin D metabolism
20-methyl group effects on, 893
- VM-26
cancer cell lines resistant to, gemcitabine and cytosine arabinoside sensitivity, 1401
- Volvariella volvacea* lectin
cell cycle suppression by, 33
- Wogonin
iNOS and cyclooxygenase-2 gene expression inhibition, 1417
iNOS induction and cyclooxygenase-2 suppression, 1195
- Wound healing
angiogenesis and, 253

- Xanthines
 - adenosine and inosine as agonists at adenosine receptor and, 443
- Xenobiotics
 - CYP inducibility by, 1293
- YC-1
 - inhibitory effects on hypoxia, 947
- Yessotoxin
 - mechanisms of action, 827
- Zidovudine
 - chloroquine, hydroxyurea and, anti-HIV-1 effects, 1531
- Zinc-metalloproteinase
 - RXP407 potency and selectivity on angiotensin-converting enzyme and, 835